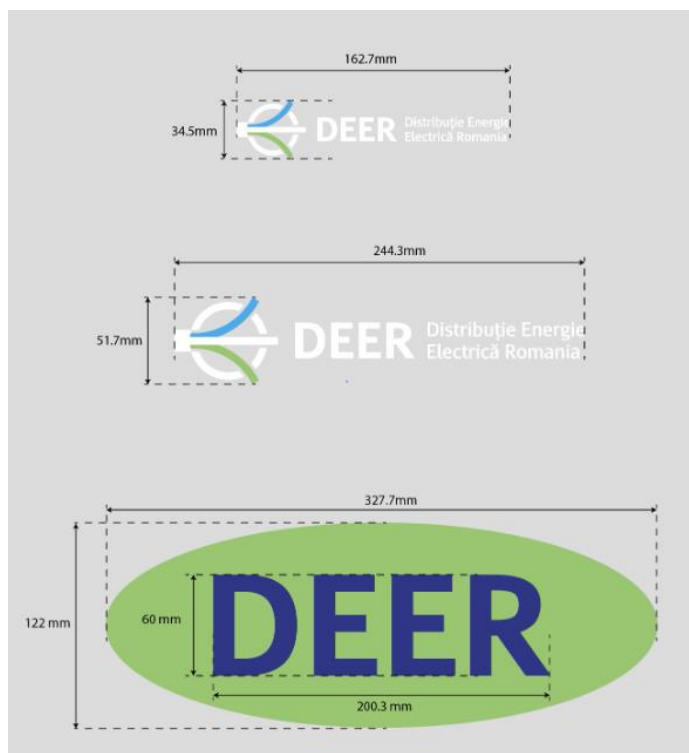


Bluza si Vesta:



Pantalon salopeta:

